# Grooved Fittings

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### **Advantages of Grooved Fittings**



Built in deflection tolerances allow for quick installation and easy pipe alignment in uneven areas, or, where ground settling may occur

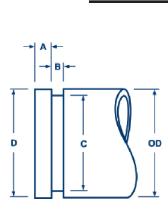


Grooved couplings allow for some linear expansion and contraction as well as horizontal variance. These features eliminate limited pipeline stresses without the use of costly expansion joints.

Comparative Advantages	Threaded	Flanged	Welded	Grooved
Allows angular deflection-misalignment				1
Reclaimable, contraction or, no need for expansion joint				1
Reclaimable, no need for union		1		1
Allows fast connection with valves				1
Allows rotation of pipe for alignment		1		1
No special skills required to assemble	1			1
No welding slags	1			1
No weakening of pipe at joints		1		1
No fire hazard during installation	1	1	1	1
Speed of installation	1			1
Allows prefabrication	1	1		1
Low installation cost	1			1

#### **Features and Benefits**

- · combine the features of a straight line or a flexible coupling, a union and an extension at each pipe joint
- · housings engage the groove around the entire pipe circumference, locking the pipe together
- · allow easy removal of pipe sections for replacement, cleaning and service
- grooves are not as deeply cut as threaded pipe, so less metal is removed and more of the pressure rating of the pipe is retained
- · installation time and cost are low, since only a socket wrench is required



#### **Groove Dimensions**

Size	OD	А	В	С	D
11⁄2"	1.900	5/8	5/16	1.775	1.900
2"	2.375	5/8	5/16	2.250	2.375
21⁄2"	2.875	5/8	5/16	2.750	2.875
3"	3.500	5/8	5/16	3.344	3.500
4"	4.500	5/8	3/8	4.334	4.500
5"	5.563	5/8	3/8	5.395	5.563
6"	6.625	5/8	3/8	6.455	6.625
8"	8.625	3/4	7/16	8.441	8.625
10"	10.750	3/4	1/2	10.562	10.750
12"	12.750	3/4	1/2	12.531	12.750

Grinnell<sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of Tyco.

# Couplings

Standard Couplings - Series S, Style 11



#### Application:

 designed for a wide range of applications including commercial/industrial construction, mining, and process piping

#### Sizes:

• 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 6", 8" 10", 12"

#### Materials:

- · body: ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint
- gaskets: EPDM or Buna-N

#### Feature:

 housing design provides for optimum strength without excessive casting weight

#### Specifications:

- maximum working pressure at 70°F (21°C): 1000 PSI for sizes: 1½", 2", 2½", 3", 4", 6" 800 PSI for sizes: 8", 10", 12"
- comparable to: Victaulic's #77 Grinnell's #7001

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
  - Factory Mutual approved



Lightweight Flexible Couplings - Series L, Style 10

#### **Application:**

 designed for applications requiring moderate internal pressure or where weight is a factor such as general purpose, mining, irrigation, and compressed air where a deflection of 5% or less is required

#### Sizes:

• 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8" 10", 12"

#### Materials:

- · body: ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint
- gaskets: EPDM or Buna-N

#### Feature:

· lightweight and flexible

#### **Specifications:**

- maximum working pressure at 70°F (21°C):
   500 PSI for sizes 1½", 2"
   200 PSI for sizes 21½", 2"
- **300 PSI** for sizes 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8", 10", 12" comparable to:
- Victaulic's #75 Grinnell's #7000

#### Approvals:

Specification:

Approvals:

Underwriters Listed Factory Mutual approved

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- Underwriters Listed
- Factory Mutual approved



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### Rigid Couplings - Series R, Style 5

maximum working pressure: 175 PSI at

ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)



#### **Application:**

 ideal for fire protection, plumbing, low pressure air and drainage

#### Sizes:

• 2", 21/2", 3", 4", 6", 8"

#### Materials:

- body: galvanized ductile iron
- gaskets: EPDM or Buna-N

#### Features:

- lightweight, low pressure
- small gripping teeth hold the housing into the groove allowing a straight run of pipe and preventing any flex at the joint



### Couplings

### **Quick Release Couplings - Series Q**

#### Application:

designed applications requiring a quick connection and/or disconnection of a pipe joint,

#### Sizes:

1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 6"

#### Materials:

- body: ductile iron with zinc plating
- gaskets: EPDM or Buna-N
- safety clip: steel

#### Feature:

locking pin through the handle prevents ٠ accidental opening of the coupling

#### Specifications:

- maximum working pressure: 300 PSI at ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)
- comparable to: Victaulic's #78 Grinnell's #7003

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- · Factory Mutual approved

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### **ANSI Split Flange Couplings - Series SF**

#### Application:

provides a direct connection between a grooved adapter and an ANSI Class 125 and 150 raised face flanged component



#### Sizes:

11/2", 2", 21/2", 3", 4", 6", 8" 10", 12"

#### Materials:

- · body: ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint
- gaskets: EPDM
- Buna-N gasket available upon request

#### Features:

can be used with flat face flanges by removing the raised projections on the outside face of the flange

#### (NSE) Lite<sup>®</sup> Couplings - Stainless Steel

#### Application:

designed for use on rigid, locked-in pipe ٠ connections



#### Sizes:

2", 3", 4"

#### Materials:

- body, nuts, bolts: 316 cast staniless steel
- gasket: fluoro-elastomer

#### Feature:

ideal for corrosive environments

#### Specifications:

- maximum working pressure 300 PSI at 300°F (149°C)
- use of suitable anti-galling thread compound is ٠ recommended for the fluro-elastomer gasket
- comparable to Grinnell's #7400SS

#### Approval:

certified to ANSI/NSF 61

#### Specifications:

- maximum working pressure: 300 PSI at ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)
- comparable to: Victaulic's #741 Grinnell's #7012

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- Factory Mutual approved

### **Grooved End Fittings**





#### Application

 designed to provide minimum pressure drop and uniform strength

designed to provide minimum pressure drop

#### Sizes:

• 2", 21/2", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8"

#### Material:

· ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint

#### **Specifications:**

 maximum working pressure: 1000 PSI at ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)

 maximum working pressure: 1000 PSI at ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)

 comparable to: Victaulic's #110 Grinnell's #7051

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- Factory Mutual approved



### Elbows - Series 90



comparable to: Victaulic's #10

Grinnell's #7050





#### Sizes:

Application

• 2", 21⁄2", 3", 4", 6", 8"

and uniform strength

#### Material:

· ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- · Factory Mutual approved

**Elbows - Series T** 



 designed to provide minimum pressure drop and uniform strength

#### Sizes:

• 2", 21⁄2", 3", 4", 6", 8"

#### Material:

· ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint

### Specifications:

- maximum working pressure: 1000 PSI at ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)
- comparable to: Victaulic's #20 Grinnell's #7060

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- · Factory Mutual approved



### **Adapters**



### **Reducing Adapters - Series RA**

#### Specifications:

- comparable to:
  - Victaulic's #50 Grinnell's #7072

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- Factory Mutual approved

#### Flange Adapters - Series FA

#### **Application:**

used to connect an ANSI Class 125 and 150 flange to a grooved pipe using a grooved clamp

#### Sizes:

• 2", 3", 4", 6", 8"

#### Material:

ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint

ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint

#### Features:

- a rigid one piece connection that can be ٠ disconnected by removing the clamp assembly
- to assemble to another flange, position bolt • heads on the adapter (grooved) side

#### Specification:

· maximum working pressure: 300 PSI at ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- · Factory Mutual approved

Mechanical T's - Series T

#### Application:

designed to provide minimum pressure drop and uniform strength

#### Sizes:

2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 6", 8"

#### Material:

ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint

#### Features:

- fast, easy way to install a threaded connection along a length of pipe
- after drilling or cutting a hole in the pipe at the location of the branch connection, simply attach the clamps around the pipe for a leak-free threaded outlet connection

#### Specifications:

- · maximum working pressure: 500 PSI at ambient temperature 70°F (21°C)
- comparable to: Victaulic's #20 Grinnell's #7060

#### Approvals:

- · Underwriters Listed
- · Factory Mutual approved







2", 21/2", 3", 4", 5", 6" Material:

### **Grooved Bolted Clamps**

#### **Application:**

intended for tank truck applications only

#### Sizes:

• 2", 3", 4"

#### Materials:

- · body, nuts, bolts, aluminum
- aaskets:
  - 2" available in FKM-B, Baylast™
  - 3" available in FKM-B, Baylast™, Buna-N
  - 4" available in FKM-B, Baylast™, Buna-N and white Buna-N

#### **Features**

- unlike steel groove clamps that secure pipe ends with high clamp force against the tubing walls. the Dixon<sup>®</sup> bolted clamp takes the full bolt force and locks in the groove of the tube preventing distortion of the tube diameter
- precision casting and machined dimensions provide an exact fit and great appearance
- use of lock nuts prevents clamps from loosening in high vibration applications
- leak-tight connection
- white buna-N for use in dry bulk food applications

#### **Specifications:**

- 2" pressure rating: 400 PSI
  - 3" pressure rating: 170 PSI
  - 4" pressure rating: 120 PSI
- bolt torque: 20 ft. lbs.
- temperature ratings for FKM-B is 20°F to 300°F (-7°C to 149°C) ٠
- temperature ratings for Baylast™ is -20°F to 180°F (-29°C to 82°C) •

#### Approvals:

- FKM-B rated for 100% biodiesel and Ethanol
- Buna-N rated for petroleum service, Ethanol to E100 and biodiesel to B20
- Baylast™ rated for petroleum service, Ethanol to E100 and biodiesel to B100



clamp with black buna gasket Note: Supplied clamp gasket must be installed prior to use, ships separately.



### **End Caps**

### **ANSI Caps with Tapped Outlet - Series EC**

**Sizes:** • 2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 6", 8"

#### Material:

ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint



#### **Blank End Caps - Series BE**

#### Sizes:

2", 2½", 3", 4", 6", 8"

#### Material:

ductile iron with rust inhibiting paint

#### Specifications:

comparable to: Victaulic's #60 Grinnell's #7074

#### Approvals:

- Underwriters Listed
- Factory Mutual approved

### **Grooved End Butterfly Valves**

#### Application:

for water and air applications



#### Sizes:

2", 21/2", 3", 4", 6", 8"

#### Materials:

- body: epoxy coated ductile iron
  - disc: ductile iron, EPDM encapsulated
- stem: stainless steel
- notch plate: zinc plated steel
- seal: EPDM

#### **Specifications:**

- working pressure: 300 PSI
- maximum temperature: 210°F (99°C)

**Adapter Nipples** 

#### Long Pipe Style

#### **Application:**

designed to provide minimum pressure drop and uniform strength

#### Sizes:

2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 5", 6"

#### Material:

carbon steel



#### **Grooved End x Weld**

#### **Application:**

· designed to provide minimum pressure drop and uniform strength

#### Sizes:

2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 5", 6"

#### Materials:

- aluminum
- carbon steel
- 316 stainless steel

### **Combination Nipples**

#### PF Shank King<sup>™</sup> - NPT Threaded

#### Application:

shank specifically designed for chemical transport hoses having Crosslinked Polyethylene (XLPE) or Ultra High Molecular Weight Polyethylene (UHMW) tubes where shank retention can be a problem when using conventional band clamps



#### Sizes:

• 2", 3", 4", 6"

#### Materials:

- plated steel
- 316 stainless steel

#### Feature:

recommended for discharge ٠ and suction service



#### Specification:

not intended for compressed air

#### King<sup>™</sup> x Grooved End

#### **Application:**

recommended for low pressure discharge and suction service for compatible liquids

#### Sizes:

 1", 1¼", 1½", 2", 2½, 3", 4", 5", 6", 8", 10", 12"

#### Materials:

- unplated steel
- 316 stainless steel
- available in brass and aluminum in select sizes

#### **Specifications:**



- sizes 11/4" and above are not for compressible products such as air or nitrogen
- King<sup>™</sup> Combination Nipples are not recommended for steam

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### Gaskets

- · check gasket color code (see below) to be certain it is recommended for the service intended
- use lubricant on gasket
- for services not listed contact Dixon<sup>®</sup> for recommendations

#### **Buna-N Gaskets**

#### **Application:**

· petroleum products, vegetable oils, mineral oils, and air contaminated with petroleum oils

#### Sizes:

• 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8", 10", 12"

#### Feature:

· color code: black with orange stripe or white

#### **Specifications:**

- temperature range: -24°F to 176°F (-4°C to 80°C)
- not for use in hot water services

#### **EPDM Gaskets**

#### Application:

• for use with water, dilute acids, alkalis, salts and many chemical services not involving hydrocarbons, oils or gases

#### Sizes:

• 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8", 10", 12"

#### Features:

- water, dilute acids, alkalies, salts, and many chemical services not involving hydrocarbons, oils, or gases
- excellent oxidation resistance
- color code: black with green stripe

#### Specifications:

- temperature range: -22°F to 230°F (-30°C to 110°C)
- not for use with hydrocarbons

### FKM Gaskets

#### Application:

 resistant to oxidizing acids, petroleum oils, hydraulic fluids, halogenated hydrocarbons and lubricants

#### Sizes:

• 2", 3", 4", 6", 8", 10", 12"

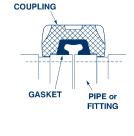
#### Features:

- water, dilute acids, alkalies, salts, and many chemical services not involving hydrocarbons, oils, or gases
- excellent oxidation resistance
- color code: black with blue stripe

#### **Specifications:**

- temperature range: -13°F to 350°F (-11°C to 177°C)
- not for use with hydrocarbons













### **Holedall™ Fittings**



- · proper ferrule selection is very important in achieving a correct coupling-to-hose assembly
- · for higher work pressure applications use long style stems and ferrules
- Holedall<sup>™</sup> stems and ferrules are specifically designed to be used together as a coupling system
   due to differences in dimensions and tolerances, for safety reasons, do not use other manufacturer's stems or ferrules with Holedall<sup>™</sup> products

#### **External Swage Stems**

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- sizes: 1¼", 1½", 2", 2½", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8", 10" materials: plated carbon steel,
- 316 stainless steel

#### **External Swage Ferrules**



- sizes: 1¼", 1½", 2", 2½", 3", 4", 5", 6", 8", 10"
- material: plated carbon steel

#### Internal Expansion Stems



sizes: 1¼", 1½", 2", 2½", 3", 4"
material: carbon steel



- Internal Expansion Ferrules
  - sizes: 1", 1¼", 1½", 2", 2½", 3", 4", 6"
  - material: plated carbon steel

#### Scovill Style Stems



- sizes: <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>", 1", 11/<sub>4</sub>", 1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub>", 11/<sub>2</sub>", 2", 21/<sub>2</sub>", 3"
- material: brass
- designed for internal expansion only
- recommended for discharge and suction service
- intended for fuel delivery service
- couplings are compact, light and streamlined to eliminate catching curbs and shrubs
- stem is expanded to nominal hose I.D. for rigid, uniform, fullflow area



- Scovill Style Ferrules
  - sizes: <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>", 1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub>", 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 2", 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>", 3"
  - materials: brass or stainless steel
  - for use with Scovill Style stems

#### Nuts and Bolts

- nelectroplated carbon steelconform to ASTM A183
- nuts are a heavy duty hexagon design
- bolts are specifically designed for use with the couplings in this brochure



#### **Gruvlok Lubricant**

- water soluble
- non-toxic
- non-corrosive
- non-flammable
- NSF approved for use with potable water
- should <u>not</u> be used with HDPE pipe



# **Grooved Piping System Guidelines**

Grooved piping systems require a careful coupling selection. To ensure a properly set up system use the following guidelines:

- 1) The coupling must suit the pipe O.D., and pressure rating for the application in which it is to be used.
- 2) Use the correct gasket to suit the media being transported/conveyed.
- 3) Make sure the correct groove dimension is used to ensure the correct fittings of the coupling to the pipe.

The following industry standards must be followed to ensure a correct pipe joint assembly.

- a) All bolts should be torqued evenly to achieve metal to metal contact at the bolt pads.
- b) Tongue and recess housings must be checked for correct alignment.
- c) Apply Dixon gasket lubricant to all rubber surfaces to ensure a no pinch assembly.
- d) Test the system slowly (preferably hydrostatically) and check for leaks.
- e) Depressurize the system before carefully dismantling the couplings.



A socket wrench is the only tool needed to assemble the gasket, housing, nuts and bolts.



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Attach the two sections of the housings and insert the bolts and nuts.

### Installation Instructions



Before installing the gasket, make sure that the pipe ends are correctly grooved. Remove any burrs, scores, rust or other imperfections from the pipe ends and gasket.



Tighten the bolts evenly until the housings are firmly together with the metal touching.



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Smear ordinary rubber grease on the inside and outside of the gasket. Stretch the gasket over one pipe end and bring the other pipe to be coupled into alignment. Slide the gasket into the center between the grooves on the two pipe ends.

### Safety

Dixon<sup>™</sup> couplings and retention devices are designed to work safely for their intended use. The selection of the proper hose, coupling and retention device, and the proper application of the coupling to the hose are of utmost importance.

Users must consider the size, temperature, application, media, pressure and hose and coupling manufacturer's recommendations when selecting the proper hose assembly components. Dixon™ recommends that all hose assemblies be tested in accordance with the Association for Rubber Products Manufacturer's (ARPM) recommendations and be inspected regularly (before each use) to ensure that they are not damaged or have become loose. Visit ARPMINC.com for more information.

Where safety devices are integral to the coupling, they must be working and utilized. The use of supplementary safety devices such as safety clips or safety cables are recommended.

If any problem is detected, couplings must be removed from service immediately.

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Dixon<sup>™</sup> is available to consult, train and recommend the proper selection and application of all fittings we sell. We strongly recommend that distributors and end users make use of Dixon Testing and Recommendation Services. Call 877.963.4966 or click dixonvalve.com to learn more.

Dixon, founded in 1916, is a premier manufacturer and supplier of hose couplings, valves, dry-disconnects, swivels, and other fluid transfer and control products. The company's global reach includes a wide range of products for numerous industries including petroleum exploration, refining, transportation, chemical processing, food & beverage, steel, fire protection, construction, mining and manufacturing. Dixon's strategic objective is to create solutions that make products safer, leak-free, longer lasting, and always available.

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The Right Connection®

#### **Dixon Valve**

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